

## About the Contributors

**Ajaz ul Haq** did his masters in Sociology from University of Karachi back in 2011 and then he got Fulbright scholarship to study in China in 2015. In 2019 Mr. Haq, completed his M. Phil degree in Chinese Language and Culture from Sichuan Normal University China. He has a strong grip in Chinese language as he passed Chinese Language Proficiency Test HSK-6 and Chinese Language Spoken Proficiency Test, HSK-K advance level. He worked with Chinese Consulate Karachi for about 3 years as Chinese Language Interpreter and Assistant Visa Officer. Currently, He teaches Chinese Language to students of BS programs at Karakoram International University, Under the China Study Centre Teaching Chinese Language program since November 2021. Mr. Haq, imparts knowledge, fostering appreciation for Chinese language richness and cross-cultural understanding. Pursuing a PhD at Central South University China, he contributes to Chinese studies. He has vast experience of writing articles related to Chinese and Pakistani cultures and language both in local and Chinese magazines. As an accomplished writer, Mr. Haq aims to bridge cultural gaps through his publications, promoting dialogue and deeper appreciation for language and culture nuances. His commitment extends beyond the classroom, inspiring others to embrace cultural diversity and the power of language.

**Ashiq Hussain** is currently working as a Visiting Lecturer Department of Politics and International Studies KIU. Besides, he is an alumnus of PAIS KIU, and he has done M.Phil. in International Relations. Moreover, he has completed a diploma from alumnus of PAIS KIU, Academy of Sciences under the title Belt and Road international innovation development institute network (ANSO\_BIDI 2022). He has also served as Social Mobilizer Forest and Wildlife Department Gilgit Baltistan. Furthermore, he is one of the young emerging syndicated authors of Gilgit Baltistan, so far, he has compiled two books on the antiquity and freedom movement of Gilgit Baltistan and currently he is working on his third book. He has also articulated many journal articles and newspaper articles as well.

**Garee Khan** is currently serving as Head of the Department of Geology and Mountain Hazards at Karakoram International University in Gilgit, Pakistan. His research is focused on glaciers, climate change, natural resource management, water resources, and natural hazards in the Karakoram-Himalaya highlands. He has worked with WWF-Pakistan on conservation and climate initiatives, and he has served as a courtesy faculty member at the University of Oregon in the United States. Dr. Khan has led or contributed to several national and international projects, including the UNDP's Glacier Lake

Outburst Floods initiative, the FAO's Medicinal Plants of Astore Valley project, UCA's Climate Change Impact on Water Resources in the Karakoram, and HEC's Placer Gold along the Indus River Basin project. He has published over 60 peer-reviewed papers and book chapters and remains dedicated to conducting high-quality research that strengthens community resilience and informs sustainable development in mountain regions.

**Jamal Hussain** is currently working as Head Department of Economics, Karakoram International University, Gilgit, Pakistan. He holds a PhD degree in population, resources and environmental economics from Southwestern University of Finance and Economics, Chengdu, China. He has published many research articles in the field of energy economics, resources economics, and environmental economics in prestigious, high-ranked peer-reviewed journals. Furthermore, he has established an impressive track record, publishing 40 plus papers in SCCI (Science Citation Index Expanded) and SCI (Science Citation Index) journals. In addition to his published work, he eagerly awaits the outcomes of more than ten papers currently under review by high-ranked peer-reviewed journals. This unwavering commitment to consistently producing high-quality research highlights his dedication to advancing knowledge in his field.

**Liaqat Ali** is a seasoned academic leader with over 20 years of experience in higher education. As a Principal of Bahria Business School, Bahria University Karachi, he provides visionary academic leadership for institutional growth and academic excellence. Dr. Ali's research portfolio includes numerous book chapters, conference papers, and publications in reputable national and international journals, with a focus on macroeconomic policy, sustainable development, financial development, consumer economics, international trade, and public finance. Dr. Ali is successfully supervising PhD and postgraduate students & contributing to the development of future academics and professionals.

**Masroor Alam** is working as a lecturer in the department of Earth Sciences Karakoram International University Gilgit. He did his PhD from Department of Earth Sciences and resources China University of Geosciences Beijing. His research interests are mineralogy, petrology, and mineral deposits with focus of gold deposits in Pakistan and China. He is also interested in studies related to climate change that have induced geological hazards such as GLOF, debris flows, landslides, flash floods etc.

**Mehvish Riaz** currently serves as the Director of the China Study Centre and the Chairperson of the Department of Humanities, Social Sciences, and Modern Languages at the University of Engineering and Technology (UET), Lahore.

**Muhammad Ismail** is a PhD Scholar, author, and researcher specializing in field of Politics and International studies. He holds a BS (Hons) in Politics and International studies from Karakorum International University Gilgit and earned M. Phil degree in Political Science from the Federal Urdu University of Arts, Science, and Technology in Karachi. In 2018, he served as a Lecturer at Ideal Grammar Degree College in Karachi. He is ex- employed as a Visiting Lecturer in the Department of Politics and International Studies at Karakorum International University Gilgit (DPIS) and also working as Visiting Lecturer at Vision degree Collage Danyore Gilgit. Mr. Ismail has authored a book titled *China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC): Strategic-Economic Implications for Pakistan*, published by the international publisher Lumina Literati Publishing (LLP). He has contributed numerous research papers to national and international journals, with a particular focus on politics, governance, climate change, Constitution of Pakistan and the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC). He has published more than twenty-five research papers in national and international journals and has also presented his research papers at various national and international conferences.

**Muhammad Riaz** completed his postdoctoral fellowship from the School of Economics and Management, Jiangsu University of Science and Technology, China. His research interests include green innovation, nexus between digital and green innovation, tacit knowledge and entrepreneurship. He did his PhD in management science from Jilin University, China, in 2021. He is the coauthor of several research articles published in peer review-indexed journals. As first author, his research work has been published in SCIE and SSCI indexed journals such as Internet Research, European Journal of Innovation Management, Business Process Management Journal, Kybernetes, International Journal of Global Information Management, etc. In addition, he is also working as a reviewer with several indexed journals.

**Muhammad Rizwan Riaz** is an Associate Professor in the Civil Engineering Department at the University of Engineering and Technology, Lahore. His research areas include Structural Engineering, Eco-friendly Construction, CPEC, Disaster Management, and Engineering Education. He has published over 50 research papers in prestigious national and international journals.

**Naveed Hasan** is a Ph.D. Scholar in International Relations, specializing in conflict resolution, terrorism, and peacebuilding and Chinese politics and

governance. His research focuses on the intersection of education and radicalization, exploring how academic curricula and ideological biases contribute to extremist tendencies among university students in Pakistan. Mr. Hasan is the author of the forthcoming book *Peacebuilding in Educational Environments*, where he explores strategies for fostering peace and conflict resolution within academic settings. He has presented his research at numerous national and international conferences, addressing global security challenges, terrorism, and the role of educational institutions in countering radicalization. With extensive experience in organizing and participating in workshops and seminars, Mr. Hasan is committed to bridging academic insights with practical solutions to enhance peacebuilding and counter extremism through education. His work is pivotal in shaping policy discussions and offering actionable strategies for global security and peace.

**Naveed Razzaq** holds a master's degree in E-commerce from Punjab University's College of Information Technology (PUCIT), Lahore, Pakistan. He also received his Ph.D. from Jiangxi University of Finance and Economics, Nanchang, Jiangxi, China. He has diverse teaching and research experience, and linked theory with ongoing contemporary economic development around the globe. Mr. Razzaq has published research papers on corporate governance and economics in international journals, showcasing his expertise in these areas.

**Nighat Moin** is Assistant Professor & Cluster Head-Economics in Management Studies Department at Bahria Business School, Bahria University-Karachi Campus. As Senior academician with experience of more than 20 years she has served as a permanent faculty member in various esteemed Universities of Pakistan named Jinnah University for Women, Dadabhoy Institute of Higher Education, Indus University, University of Karachi, Hamdard University since 2003-Date. She pursued PhD in Management & Administrative Sciences, from University of Karachi. On her credit there are more than 25 research outputs (including articles, book chapters, & conference papers) published in National and International HEC recognized research journals. She is also a certified member of National Testing Service (NTS), from Headquarter-NTS, Islamabad, Pakistan since 2012 as subject expert of NTS content data bank. In addition to this she's contributing as external examiner for theses defense/viva voce examination in different universities and reviewer in various HEC-recognized research journals as external reviewer for articles' evaluation. Further she's interested in research on Economic Development, Islamic Economics, Employees Retention Policy, Public Policy and Educational Policy.

**Nooreen Mujahid** is an academic, professional trainer, and accomplished researcher with over 28 years of experience. She is currently serving as Director of the Applied Economics Research Centre (AERC), University of Karachi. Previously, she was Chairperson of the Department of Economics (2021–2023) and served as Additional Directing Staff at the National Institute of Management (2008–2013). She has an extensive record of research publications and contributions to the field of economics.

**Raziq Hussain** has earned his M.Sc, M.Phil. and Ph.D. degrees in International Relations (IR) from the School of Politics and International Relations (SPIR), Quaid-I-Azam University Islamabad. He received his doctorate in March 2021. Having vast experience in teaching different levels, he is well aware of and equipped with the dynamics of effective teaching and communication. He has a number of publications in HEC-recognized journals. His areas of interest include politics and foreign policy of Iran, the Middle East, and the Persian Gulf sub-region, theories of IR, foreign policy analysis, research methodology, and (Islamic) political jurisprudence.

**Saadia Beg** is Assistant Professor of International Relations at Karakoram International University, Gilgit, Pakistan, where she has taught since 2004 and served as department chair from 2010 to 2013. With a distinguished academic record that includes a graduate degree in American Studies from Quaid-i-Azam University, she brings over two decades of scholarly and pedagogical experience to the fields of international relations, human security, peace and conflict, and China-Pakistan relations. Saadia has presented her work at national and international forums, organized academic seminars, and authored research on CPEC, U.S.-Pakistan relations, and the strategic importance of Gilgit-Baltistan. Her contributions extend beyond the classroom through workshops, faculty development programs, and public discourse on climate action, governance, gender, and regional security in South Asia

**Saghir Pervaiz Ghauri** is Professor and Chairperson of Economics at Jinnah University for Women, Karachi, with over 29 years of academic and corporate experience. He holds a Master's in Statistics and a PhD in Economics from PIDE. He has authored 41+ research articles, including 15 in international impact-factor journals (total IF 31.425). His expertise lies in quantitative data analysis, time series, econometrics, and financial econometrics, with active supervision of PhD, MPhil, and MBA students.

**Sajjad Haider**, PhD is an Assistant Professor of Business Management at Karakoram International University (KIU), Gilgit, and serves as the Director of the International Office – responsible for connecting KIU with universities

and research institutions globally. He holds a Ph.D. in Management and an International MBA from the School of Management, Lanzhou University, P.R. China. With a diverse background spanning both academic, corporate, and non-profit sectors, Dr. Haider brings a diverse spectrum of experiences to his credentials. He has served as a Visiting Research Scholar at Portland State University (PSU), United States, from 2016 to 2017, where he conducted collaborative research with the professors at PSU.

**Shahid Hussain** is a distinguished academic who has completed his master's degree from Jilin University, China in the field of International Relations. With a strong background in teaching and research, he has established himself as a prolific author, having published 14 research papers in reputable journals. Notably, one of his papers has been indexed in the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI), while three others have been indexed in the Emerging Sources Citation Index (ESCI). These publications demonstrate his expertise in conducting high-quality research and his ability to contribute to the academic discourse in his field. Mr. Hussain's research experience is focused on China's energy diplomacy and Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) diplomacy. His work in these areas has provided valuable insights into the complexities of China's foreign policy and its implications for global governance. Currently, he is working as an Associate Researcher at Xi'an Jiaotong University, China, where he continues to contribute to the academic community through his research and teaching. With his expertise and experience, Mr. Hussain is well-positioned to make significant contributions to the field of international relations and China's foreign policy.

**Sher Sultan Baig**, currently working as Assistant Professor at Department of Earth Sciences, Karakoram International University Gilgit-Baltistan Pakistan. He has perceived his PhD from Kunming University of Science and Technology Yunnan China. His research focuses on Geological evolution of Karakoram Mountains. He has carried out extensive geological mapping and reported oldest rock from Karakoram dated 150 million years and published in *Lithos*.

**Siraj Ahmed Soomro** is an Associate Professor and the Chairperson of the Department of Pakistan Studies at Shah Abdul Latif University, Khairpur.

**Syed Ahmed Ali Shah** is MS International Relations scholar in Muslim Youth University, Islamabad. His research focuses on the Strategic triangular relations between Pakistan-China-India and USA in the 21st century. His research area of interest further includes South Asian Studies, Extremism & terrorism, foreign policy of great powers, and Gilgit-Baltistan studies. He writes in *World Strategic Insights*, *Modern Diplomacy*, *Parliament Times*,

Daily Country News, and News Mart.

**Urooj Aijaz** is an economist by education and currently serves as a faculty member at the Department of Humanities and Social Sciences (H&SS) at Bahria University Karachi, as well as the Managing Director of IRP. Based on her research on the Blue Economy, IRP appointed her as the National Coordinator of Blue Economy, a position she has held since 2018. She is also a member of the National Advisory Board of Innovation and the Health and Education Committee of the Karachi Chamber of Commerce and Industry. Additionally, she has served as a member of the Water Resource Management Committee at the FPCCI. As a prolific writer and researcher, Ms. Aijaz has published 47 papers in HEC-recognized X and Y category journals, as well as over 300 publications in reputable and popular press, focusing on topics such as the economy, Blue Economy, academia-industry linkages, promoting entrepreneurial culture, and social sciences. During the COVID-19 pandemic, her research work was recognized at an international forum following the publication of her paper, "A Marxist Feminist Approach to Violence against Women during COVID-19 Pandemic in Pakistan." She has also authored several books, including "Mapping Academic Response to COVID-19," "Silk Route Revisited: Essays and Perspectives on China-Pakistan Economic Corridor and beyond," and "CPEC and BRI Nexus: Pakistan's Road to Prosperity." In recognition of her research contributions, Ms. Aijaz has been listed as a distinguished research scientist in the AD Scientific Researcher ranking.

**Zafar Iqbal Bhatti** is a Professor and the Head of the Department of English at Minhaj University, Lahore, where he also serves as the Director of the Corpus Research Center.